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## AUSTRIA

## I.—PERMIT STATISTICS

The Emigration Patent of Joseph II, dated August 10, 1784, stipulated that emigrants must apply for a special authorisation and that the frontiers were not to be crossed without a passport. On this basis annual returns ("emigration tables") were to be prepared. The forms of the tables to be forwarded to the Court Office were also prescribed (Sec.47). The Court Chancery Decree of September 19, 1816, entrusted to the provincial authorities with the concurrence of the local authorities the granting of authorisation to female emigrants, but male emigrants had to obtain authorisation direct from the Court Office. The provincial authority was required, "in addition to presenting its half-yearly returns of authorisations granted by it to female emigrants, to present also half-yearly returns of emigration authorisations granted by the Court Chancery". (*State Archives*, Index, Vienna.) As these half-yearly returns were not drawn up on a uniform basis, a Court Chancery Decree of October 9, 1817, prescribed new forms for male and female emigrants.

By virtue of the Exchequer Decree of March 17, 1820, and the Decree of February 8, 1823, the political authorities were required—up to the year 1884—to send in yearly "emigration tables" showing all persons who left the Monarchy and who "proceeded to a foreign country with the object of not returning, whether the said persons had obtained the permission of the authorities or whether they had crossed the frontier without it". These tables contain special headings for the sex and the age of the emigrants, as well as for the wealth which they intend to take abroad. The "emigration tables" thus related both to authorised and unauthorised emigration and were framed with a view to providing a general survey of the extent of permanent emigration, not merely to other parts of Europe, but also to overseas countries.

Emigration from Hungary, Transylvania, and the "military frontier" was from the beginning excluded from these tables.

We were able to trace these migration statistics to their initial stages, that is, to a date even preceding the Decree of 1820, for the year 1819, in the lithographed Statistical Tables of the Austrian Monarchy (*Tafeln zur Statistik der oesterreichischen Monarchie*), second year, 1829.<sup>1</sup> With respect to subsequent years, these data are to be found in the same annual publication up to the year 1854; but for the years 1841 and 1842, the particulars are not available, and for the year 1843 we were only able to find them in the same form in Bächer's study *Bevölkerungsverhältnisse der österreichisch-ungarischen Monarchie*, Vienna, 1846. Finally, for the years 1855-84, the particulars are contained in the *Statistische Monatsschrift*, Vienna, 1876 to 1884.

So long as in pursuance of the Emigration Patent of 1832, formal authorisation was required from the competent provincial authority by

<sup>1</sup>In the library of the "Bundesamt für Statistik."

any intending emigrant, no serious objection could be made to the statistics based thereon. But throughout the time before the principle of freedom of emigration was established under Article 4 of the Constitutional Law of December 21, 1867 (*Reichsgesetzblatt*, No. 142), these particulars were not wholly complete or reliable.<sup>1</sup> After 1867 an increasing number of cases of emigration occurred without the knowledge of the authorities, and the data of the "emigration tables" when compared with the figures of the port statistics in transit countries were proved to be so incomplete that the Central Statistical Commission found itself compelled, in 1884, to abandon entirely the preparation of these statistics.<sup>2</sup>

## II. PORT STATISTICS

Permit statistics were replaced by particulars taken from the reports of the consular authorities in the most important emigration ports. These were instructed by a Decree of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs, dated May 26, 1889, to keep records compiled on a uniform basis. Furthermore, the diplomatic and consular officers in the leading American immigration ports of New York, Rio de Janeiro, Buenos Aires and Valparaiso were instructed to furnish quarterly reports on the statistics and the legal aspect of immigration, Austrian and Hungarian subjects being dealt with separately. To supplement these reports, reference was also included to the reports of the police authorities in Trieste.

From 1884 onwards, therefore, the *Statistische Monatshefte* merely published the data respecting *overseas emigration*. Brief surveys were also published yearly in the *Statistisches Handbuch*. The material annually published by the Central Commission—which is very incomplete and not uniformly presented—was officially reproduced in abridged form, for the period 1876-1910, by Dr. von Englisch in the *Statistische Monatshefte* for 1913. This study contains not only the particulars collected in all European ports with respect to Austrian intercontinental migrants in transit, classified according to countries of destination, but a particularly complete classification according to sex, age and occupation, and in addition—though in this case not year by year—a classification according to ports, including Hamburg, Bremen, Gerstemünde, Stettin, Antwerp, Amsterdam, Rotterdam, Havre, Cherbourg, Boulogne, Bordeaux, Marseilles, Genoa, Naples, Trieste, Fiume, and some smaller ports. The indirect statistics relating to countries of immigration were also carefully worked out.

<sup>1</sup>Cf. the following remark in vols. I and II of the new series of the *Tafeln zur Statistik der Oesterreichischen Monarchie*: "The official data upon immigration and emigration from and to countries indicated cannot be regarded as complete since, in the majority of cases, emigration takes place without authorisation, and cannot be recorded until some time after the proceedings against unauthorised emigrants have been completed and most of immigrants prefer to be regarded for as long as possible as resident strangers. For these reasons, the official records give very low figures and are highly inadequate."

<sup>2</sup>*Statistische Monatshefte*, 10th year, p. 441.

## III. FRONTIER STATISTICS (seasonal workers)

Finally, Dr. von Englisch's study contains the first particulars about seasonal workers emigrating via Oswicin, Czczakowa, Oderberg, Bodenbach and Tetschen to Germany, France, Denmark and Sweden, the data being taken from the records of the eastern frontier authorities. These statistics indicate, in certain years, a larger number of seasonal migrants than the German Central Office for Workers reported. Similarly it contains particulars regarding the return of intercontinental or continental emigrants.

The different issues of the *Statistisches Handbuch* complete these statistics up to the year 1913 inclusive.

## IV. PASSPORT STATISTICS

The emigration statistics of the Austrian Republic are compiled by the Migration Office of the Bundeskanzleramt, and are based on the passports granted to emigrants. It is also one of the duties of this Office to advise intending emigrants.

Statistics about migration into and out from Austria supplementing the figures in the Austrian national tables will be found in other parts of the present volume. Statistics about the number of migrants from Austria to Argentina (1857-1924), Brazil (1868-1924), Cuba (1901-24), United States (1861-1924), Uruguay (1879-1903), Palestine (1922-24), Australia (1902-24) and Canada (1900-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Austria from Argentina (1857-1924) United States (1908-24) and Uruguay (1879-1903) will be found in the national tables for those countries.

TABLE I.—EMIGRATION, BY PROVINCE, 1819-84.

Year	Total	Lower Austria	Upper Austria	Salzburg	Styria	Carinthia	Car-niola	Aus-trian littoral	Tyrol	Vorarl-berg	Bohe-mia	Mora-via	Silesia	Galicia	Buko-vina	Dal-matia	Lom-bardy	Venice
1819	1,323	171	135	..	22	2	..	2	97	..	263	116	..	248	..	..	139	128
1820	1,603	55	115	..	9	3	..	..	108	..	121	37	..	763	..	..	273	119
1821	2,656	59	111	..	1	1	..	..	114	..	96	74	..	1,035	..	740	368	57
1822	2,474	67	111	..	1	2	..	..	115	..	124	53	..	1,182	..	338	338	103
1823	2,337	62	101	..	3	1	..	..	117	..	165	500	..	1,797	..	463	23	407
1824	1,340	62	62	..	7	5	..	..	88	..	197	258	..	234	..	346	23	58
1825	912	77	74	..	4	1	..	4	124	..	122	141	..	195	..	44	29	97
1826	794	55	103	..	4	1	..	8	117	..	128	92	..	63	..	85	24	116
1827	833	67	51	..	..	..	..	..	116	..	139	65	..	65	..	179	62	87
1828	1,084	60	94	..	2	2	..	5	138	..	215	237	..	26	..	148	47	111
1829	2,449	57	108	..	1	3	..	..	118	..	200	127	..	51	..	35	55	123
1830	1,319	70	162	..	..	2	..	1	97	..	274	89	..	10	..	498	38	77
1831	966	61	135	..	..	..	..	..	91	..	349	61	..	7	..	112	34	96
1832	754	52	115	..	..	1	..	..	119	..	200	120	..	27	..	27	31	91
1833	843	78	148	..	9	2	..	1	98	..	172	131	..	21	..	78	24	62
1834	1834	63	126	..	4	5	..	..	89	..	235	223	..	31	..	31	91	91
1835	785	55	119	..	3	4	..	..	116	..	237	129	..	23	..	5	90	54
1836	761	44	127	..	..	1	..	1	113	..	248	140	..	25	..	8	50	54
1837	1,205	36	110	..	..	4	..	..	527	..	251	139	..	27	..	12	22	77
1838	915	75	103	..	1	1	..	1	124	..	320	120	..	55	..	8	40	46
1839	782	50	136	..	1	1	..	2	93	..	228	123	..	30	..	1	38	39
1840	662	50	115	..	..	5	..	..	128	..	144	128	..	11	..	3	50	49
1846	745	64	80	..	2	..	..	6	71	..	165	20	..	102	..	4	70	62
1849	469	26	70	10	4	..	1	..	32	..	103	13	..	108	..	22	70	57
1850	850	58	56	30	3	2	..	..	70	..	166	11	..	7	..	1,919	59	59
1851	2,842	188	117	28	44	5	1	..	75	..	341	37	..	5	..	..	54	55
1852	1,288	50	362	37	18	9	..	..	149	..	427	272	..	30	..	8	60	35
1853	4,779	84	385	32	20	23	..	7	180	..	3,458	298	..	147	..	..	62	20
1854	7,223	147	169	13	9	5	2	..	221	..	9,128	502	..	32	..	1	..	..
1855	4,005	54	214	18	38	15	7	..	79	..	5,081	185	..	14	..	3	..	..
1856	2,779	68	173	20	32	15	4	19	123	..	2,068	181	..	53	..	0	..	..
1857	2,836	87	125	19	20	6	1	13	225	..	2,677	75	..	34	..	15	..	..
1858	2,126	31	62	27	15	1	5	11	416	..	1,311	65	..	70	..	12	..	..
1859	1,431	44	49	22	9	..	3	21	200	..	1,842	43	..	97	..	10	..	..
1860	2,032	42	40	20	..	..	4	17	134	..	1,302	288	..	15	..	..	..	..
1861	2,513	55	50	28	..	3	13	25	85	..	1,927	88	..	64	..	10	..	..
1862	1,582	45	..	7	..	..	15	29	85	..	1,246	55	..	159	..	1	..	..
1863	1,515	30	31	22	2	1	5	65	87	..	1,124	52	..	60	..	3	..	..
1864	2,322	48	..	22	1	2	37	17	101	..	1,950	8	..	51	..	10	..	..
1865	2,954	65	91	30	2	2	27	3	124	..	2,417	38	..	66	..	13	..	..
1866	3,807	101	86	28	7	5	22	82	166	..	3,089	158	..	134	..	11	..	..
1867	9,299	97	104	23	13	..	13	50	235	..	7,430	371	..	298	..	13	..	..
1868	4,149	46	..	14	15	..	..	..	..	..	3,220	71	..	64	..	..	..	..

TABLE I.—EMIGRATION, BY PROVINCE, 1819-84 (continued).

Year	Total	Lower Austria	Upper Austria	Salzburg	Styria	Carinthia	Car-niola	Austrian (htoral)	Tyrol	Vorarl-berg	Bohe-mia	Mora-via	Silesia	Galicia	Buko-vina	Dal-matia	Lom-bardy	Venice
1869	5,559	68	79	36	5	1	14	34	178		4,507	297	61	259	7	13	...	...
1870	5,920	170	73	18	3	..	4	47	162		4,519	656	191	474	..	23	...	...
1876 <sup>a</sup>	9,246	47	36	15	3	..	4	51	3,409	..	4,598	901	52	637	..	...	...	...
1877	5,877	66	19	13	2	5	4	56	1,902	..	5,066	377	59	308	..	...	...	...
1878	5,554	42	27	15	5	3	4	1,004	1,103	32	5,066	625	189	178	3	...	...	...
1879	5,929	60	31	15	2	6	7	1,289	900	37	5,383	604	186	698	1	2	...	...
1880	10,145	70	29	25	4	1	9	1,174	343	36	9,411	2,230	200	1,198	2	4	...	...
1881	13,341	328	73	35	12	1	6	2,053	743	..	8,517	1,934	200	1,198	2	29	...	...
1882	7,759	111	36	12	17	..	8	234	732	705	5,356	897	89	1,436	6	5	...	...
1883	7,366	86	107	22	22	5	20	276	732	..	5,356	765	164	1,474	6	7	...	...
1884	7,215	43	57	10	13	7	27	272	1,336	..	5,391	946	67	1,038	8	...	...	...

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF AUTHORIZED AND UNAUTHORIZED EMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1830-54.

Year	EMIGRATION									
	Authorized					Unauthorized				
	Sex		Age		Total	Sex		Age		Total
	Total	Males	Up to 17 years	Over 17 years		Males	Females	Up to 17 years	Over 17 years	
1830	1,319	385	128	576	704	366	249	216	399	615
1831	1,519	392	150	579	729	127	110	71	166	237
1832	756	317	150	544	659	59	36	17	108	95
1833	754	354	115	544	659	114	40	37	117	154
1834	615	374	187	711	850	45	20	21	44	65
1835	783	433	139	711	850	34	19	7	43	50
1836	763	412	93	642	735	11	5	1	15	16
1837	1,015	601	127	618	735	36	24	1	36	60
1838	208	444	309	836	1,145	37	24	22	46	68
1839	613	475	208	639	847	11	31	22	46	68
1840	662	413	147	613	760	10	9	4	19	22
1841	752	367	94	549	643	24	20	19	25	44
1842	752	376	135	577	712	11	9	8	12	20
1843	745	468	186	639	725	11	9	1	12	20
1844	469	257	105	359	464	5	5	..	15	15
1845	635	275	105	359	464	10	5	..	14	15
1846	635	363	105	490	688	1,800	65	40	1825	1,865
1847	2,842	554	289	688	977	25	10	3	32	35
1848	1,288	685	483	770	1,253	21	4	1	24	25
1849	4,779	2,462	2,087	2,667	4,754	75	37	9	103	112
1850	7,223	3,669	3,237	3,874	7,111	..	..	..	..	..

For reference notes see page 600.

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1850-84.

Year	Total	Sex		Age				
		Males	Females	Up to 7 years	From 7 to 17 years	From 17 to 40 years	From 40 to 50 years	50 years and over
1850	508	278	230	38	60	328	69	13
1851	864	474	390	107	148	446	124	39
1852	1,179	627	552	241	217	559	110	52
1853	4,684	2,403	2,281	554	1,501	1,786	681	162
1854	7,141	3,691	3,450	1,631	1,586	2,726	865	333
1855	4,005	2,027	1,978	889	910	1,489	467	247
1856	2,779	1,459	1,320	614	654	1,065	319	170
1857	2,836	1,500	1,336	589	624	1,043	455	121
1858	2,126	1,139	987	352	477	880	303	114
1859	1,431	804	627	233	278	866	177	77
1860	2,032	1,124	908	399	446	884	205	88
1861	2,513	1,370	1,143	495	446	1,059	270	96
1862	1,582	890	692	338	300	1,692	189	72
1863	1,515	863	652	266	280	694	185	90
1864	2,322	1,288	1,034	488	472	992	385	85
1865	2,954	1,572	1,382	659	620	1,249	353	110
1866	3,807	1,996	1,811	901	771	1,577	422	136
1867	9,299	4,829	4,470	2,057	1,956	3,822	978	436
1868	4,149	2,216	1,933	797	903	1,829	448	172
1869	5,559	2,882	2,677	1,132	1,102	2,577	486	262
1870	5,920	3,134	2,786	1,106	1,134	2,691	627	362
1871	6,169	3,218	2,881	1,040	1,303	2,684	603	469
1872	6,099	3,218	2,881	1,040	1,303	2,684	603	469
1873	6,927	3,703	3,224	1,423	1,431	2,891	748	434
1874	5,873	3,197	2,676	1,113	1,198	2,450	756	356
1875	10,012	5,524	4,488	2,010	2,157	3,818	1,263	764
1876	9,259	5,030	4,229	1,992	1,865	3,626	992	784
1877	5,877	3,264	2,613	1,175	1,207	2,523	563	409
1878	38,772	38,772	38,772	14,595	14,954	29,338	8,041	4,757
1879 to 80	71,685	32,913	38,772	14,595	14,954	29,338	8,041	4,757
1881	13,341	7,201	6,140	2,565	2,947	5,715	1,404	710
1882	7,759	4,313	3,446	1,292	1,620	3,495	902	450
1883	7,366	4,022	3,344	1,292	1,620	3,495	902	450
1884	7,215	4,231	2,984	1,147	1,245	3,686	792	345

TABLE IV.—IMMIGRATION, BY PROVINCE, 1819-54.

Year	Total	Lower Austria	Upper Austria	Salzburg	Styria	Carinthia	Carinthia	Austrian Littoral	Tyrol and Vorarlberg	Bohemia	Moravia	Silesia	Galicia	Bukovina	Dalmatia	Lombardy	Venice
1819	4,860	117	106	..	37	1	1	...	51	223	672	672	2,850	...	...	586	208
1820	5,807	123	123	..	..	..	..	...	33	119	140	140	4,955	...	...	387	339
1821	5,982	29	107	..	..	6	6	...	37	117	130	130	4,988	...	88	557	116
1822	5,406	20	132	..	..	..	..	...	22	123	130	130	4,528	...	8	384	119
1823	2,066	22	142	..	3	5	5	6	44	131	70	70	2,388	...	29	124	54
1824	1,345	10	60	..	2	..	..	13	42	120	80	80	2,778	...	66	124	54
1825	1,345	10	60	..	..	..	..	13	42	120	80	80	2,778	...	71	124	54
1826	862	9	75	..	..	4	4	20	48	132	58	58	2,333	...	50	62	131
1827	987	9	86	..	..	2	2	20	57	106	90	90	2,467	...	44	44	131
1828	998	12	43	..	..	..	..	13	44	106	78	78	2,446	...	54	68	86
1829	1,007	6	77	..	3	..	..	13	53	135	59	59	2,223	...	152	26	86
1830	759	9	84	..	1	..	..	6	71	126	36	36	189	...	375	14	80
1831	491	11	70	..	..	1	1	10	62	81	44	44	101	...	168	55	163
1832	1,090	24	91	..	1	..	..	15	45	77	45	45	569	...	453	20	62
1833	1,358	67	118	..	8	..	..	15	56	78	43	43	860	...	77	42	84
1834	1,665	118	129	..	..	..	..	15	56	78	43	43	860	...	11	42	75
1835	928	140	119	..	..	2	2	51	60	114	49	49	117	...	26	28	54
1836	883	131	165	..	13	..	..	11	54	104	61	61	268	...	13	44	67
1837	898	280	171	..	..	2	2	12	62	70	80	80	259	...	8	36	40
1838	935	260	181	..	..	3	3	18	74	118	77	77	277	...	7	76	51
1839	974	284	185	..	2	..	..	19	93	123	66	66	23	...	170	31	65
1840	924	332	199	..	1	..	..	31	97	94	51	51	136	...	70	16	22
1841	1,143	439	256	..	17	..	..	23	122	68	76	76	35	...	18	11	52
1842	675	194	88	37	2	..	..	39	70	55	5	5	57	...	2	50	27
1843	675	194	88	37	2	..	..	39	70	55	5	5	57	...	1	62	...
1844	675	194	88	37	2	..	..	39	70	55	5	5	57	...	1	62	...
1845	675	194	88	37	2	..	..	39	70	55	5	5	57	...	1	62	...
1846	675	194	88	37	2	..	..	39	70	55	5	5	57	...	1	62	...
1847	675	194	88	37	2	..	..	39	70	55	5	5	57	...	1	62	...
1848	675	194	88	37	2	..	..	39	70	55	5	5	57	...	1	62	...
1849	675	194	88	37	2	..	..	39	70	55	5	5	57	...	1	62	...
1850	904	268	103	28	9	3	3	53	58	83	16	14	16	...	...	195	23
1851	904	268	103	28	9	3	3	53	58	83	16	14	16	...	...	208	21
1852	1,108	302	86	45	21	7	7	58	52	118	10	34	34	...	...	274	34
1853	3,338	536	63	35	13	1	1	393	32	95	11	26	58	...	...	2,062	12
1854	1,917	313	49	43	23	3	3	187	32	98	22	32	9	...	5	1,061	9

For reference notes see page 600.



## 592 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1830-54.

Year	IMMIGRATION				
	Total	Children	Adults		Professionals included in total
			Males	Females	
1830	759	103	395	261	163
1831	491	75	253	163	91
1832	1,099	277	503	319	108
1833	1,358	356	586	416	104
1834	665	70	372	223	157
1835	928	186	469	273	151
1836	883	147	465	271	171
1837	898	115	495	288	223
1838	935	120	534	281	230
1839	974	154	546	274	248
1840	924	101	550	273	247
1841	....	....	....	....	....
1842	....	....	....	....	....
1843	1,055	164	614	277	272
1844	....	....	....	....	....
1845	....	....	....	....	....
1846	1,143	175	700	268	313
1847	....	....	....	....	....
1848	....	....	....	....	....
1849	675	99	403	173	148
1850	904	122	614	168	240
1851	962	172	612	178	238
1852	1,108	185	713	210	284
1853	3,338	1,392	1,443	503	492
1854	1,917	718	871	328	273

TABLE VI.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY PORTS OF EMBARKATION, 1871-1913.

Year	Total	Hamburg	Bremen	Marseilles	Le Havre	Bordeaux	Trieste	Genoa	Antwerp	Amster- dam	Rotter- dam	Other German ports	Bou- logne	Cher- bourg	Fiume
1871	9,205		8,270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1872	9,014	935	7,169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1873	10,266	1,734	7,624	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1874	8,974	2,642	6,956	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1875	11,055	2,013	8,974	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1876	10,832	3,730	4,079	72	4,273	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1877	6,723	3,093	3,271	1,038	1,978	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1878	5,130	1,730	3,087	11	329	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1879	7,366	1,887	4,508	54	259	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1880	20,993	6,807	13,786	868	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1881	24,712	6,807	17,518	207	193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1882	18,119	7,634	12,741	175	278	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1883	19,881	8,883	9,968	189	559	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1884	21,039	11,206	9,352	218	494	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1885	16,372	8,837	7,350	59	387	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1886	19,403	12,271	6,654	634	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1887	20,156	8,680	10,808	225	528	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1888	24,819	13,784	10,495	116	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1889	30,114	10,849	10,419	161	705	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1890	38,706	16,669	17,081	221	1,317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1891	53,778	16,669	17,454	85	1,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1892	50,274	13,858	17,454	114	1,378	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1893	48,840	8,456	18,769	194	2,068	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1894	18,783	4,536	5,339	84	1,428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1895	46,016	7,274	11,969	35	3,275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1896	51,492	9,096	15,555	321	2,627	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1897	25,104	7,669	7,492	363	843	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1898	32,341	8,962	12,213	68	1,586	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1899	55,905	15,065	21,276	629	6,341	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1900	62,605	18,887	27,763	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1901	65,083	14,782	27,735	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1902	93,687	24,331	51,376	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1903	102,316	37,231	44,735	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1904	78,996	28,172	30,696	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1905	123,729	28,621	49,466	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1906	136,354	36,647	52,549	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1907	177,354	51,890	61,396	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1908	58,032	18,261	17,468	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1909	129,808	40,497	45,788	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1910	138,915	42,637	42,381	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1911	91,868	25,382	22,381	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1912	131,227	32,983	40,955	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1913	194,462	51,319	70,625	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

For reference notes see page 600.

TABLE VII.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION (FROM ALL PORTS OF EMBARKATION), BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1871-1910.

Year	Total available	United States	Canada	Argentina	Brazil	Other American States	Africa	Australia	Asia	Not known
1871 <sup>7</sup>	935	902	...	...	6	27	..	...	..	...
1872 <sup>8</sup>	8,903	8,614	...	...	195	77	..	...	..	...
1873 <sup>8</sup>	10,265	9,224	...	1	804	207	..	...	..	...
1874 <sup>8</sup>	8,974	8,564	...	2	143	136	..	118	...	...
1875 <sup>8</sup>	6,594	6,419	...	3	44	40	..	88	...	...
1876	7,809	6,173	6	4	1,433	142	5	...	1	183
1877	6,365	4,717	...	...	1,506	34	112	...	...	...
1878	4,817	4,605	...	...	66	...	...	...	...	...
1879	7,395	7,387	...	8	...	171	...	...	...	...
1880	19,873	19,302	...	400	...	182	...	...	...	...
1881	24,259	21,462	...	2,615	...	...	...	...	...	...
1882	17,071	17,071	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1883	18,851	18,460	...	...	325	19	...	...	...	...
1884	21,558	20,115	56	...	333	1,032	3	...	...	...
1885	22,325	17,523	17	4,243	271	238	...	18	...	...
1886	19,803	19,330	61	1,773	273	50	...	12	1	...
1887	26,358	24,830	38	1,273	173	60	2	14	...	...
1888	30,969	27,751	78	1,347	1,705	57	11	10	10	...
1889	29,635	23,399	246	5,347	2,882	95	54	17	5	...
1890	38,069	32,848	261	5,324	2,882	68	197	11	...	...
1891	48,470	41,643	2,490	1,801	2,882	68	2	...	3	...
1892	50,273	46,203	824	1,705	1,754	732	1	...	5	...
1893	48,839	44,115	370	1,092	1,075	663	2	...	...	...
1894	18,805	16,252	370	1,512	1,380	239	27	...	...	...
1895	46,344	33,661	39	948	11,359	148	...	...	...	...
1896	47,655	32,697	1,124	1,368	11,349	424	36	...	...	...
1897	26,722	19,047	4,220	1,476	2,097	508	48	457	...	...
1898	33,945	27,675	4,120	1,441	2,856	729	18	324	...	...
1899	53,598	47,977	5,708	583	1,942	123	31	729	3	...
1900	62,605	53,430	7,172	583	1,942	108	12	338	4	...
1901	65,083	59,580	5,501	2,134	1,361	108	12	41	11	...
1902	93,687	80,998	10,690	2,317	1,445	66	18	51	...	...
1903	106,037	95,572	12,035	1,753	262	14	71	6	...	...
1904	123,756	106,983	12,649	4,622	265	110	68	464	...	...
1905	130,717	98,073	11,489	12,772	293	157	7	285	22	...
1906	123,756	110,509	15,013	15,013	297	154	87	330	10	...
1907	179,454	139,756	9,924	13,601	408	185	42	340	8	...
1908	156,323	122,943	7,704	3,423	3,919	85	62	178	9	...
1909	139,537	112,791	11,801	5,835	2,020	41	34	13	2	...
1910	141,865	113,218	20,839	6,273	1,042	315	151	23	4	...

TABLE VIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS VIA HAMBURG AND BREMEN, BY SEX, 1890-1910.

Year	Hamburg			Bremen		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1890	15,005	9,338	5,667	13,035	7,957	5,078
1891	16,669	.....	.....	17,081	.....	.....
1892	13,858	.....	.....	17,454	.....	.....
1893	8,456	.....	.....	18,769	.....	.....
1894	4,536	2,322	2,214	5,339	2,828	2,511
1895	7,274	3,843	3,431	11,969	6,683	5,286
1896	9,096	4,992	4,104	15,555	8,660	6,895
1897	7,669	4,008	3,661	7,492	3,912	3,580
1898	8,962	4,673	4,289	12,213	7,067	5,146
1899	15,065	8,500	6,565	21,945	.....	.....
1900	18,887	11,778	7,109	27,763	.....	.....
1901	14,782	9,860	4,922	37,783	.....	.....
1902	24,331	16,801	7,530	51,321	.....	.....
1903	39,266 <sup>9</sup>	25,241	11,990	44,793	.....	.....
1904	28,172	18,493	9,679	30,698	.....	.....
1905	28,621	19,710	8,911	49,466	.....	.....
1906	36,647	25,100	11,547	52,549	.....	.....
1907	51,890	34,779	17,111	61,389	.....	.....
1908	18,261	10,575	7,686	17,469	.....	.....
1909	40,497	26,375	14,122	45,788	.....	.....
1910	42,637	28,688	13,949	45,258	.....	.....

TABLE IX.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS THROUGH THE PORTS OF HAMBURG AND BREMEN, BY AGE, 1890-1910.

Year	Total	Under 15 years	15 to 40 years	41 years and over
1890	28,040	5,743	18,613	3,684
1894	9,875	2,663	5,981	1,231
1895	19,243	4,058	13,154	2,031
1896	24,651	6,350	15,577	2,724
1897	15,161	4,521	8,812	1,828
1898	21,175	4,996	13,894	2,285
1899	36,341	6,682	26,337	3,322
1900	46,650	7,253	34,930	4,467
1901	52,565	5,983	41,975	4,607
1902	75,652	8,445	58,894	8,313
1903	84,059 <sup>9</sup>	11,153	62,827	8,044
1904	58,870	9,249	43,918	5,703
1905	78,087	9,725	61,559	6,803
1906	89,196	10,150	72,156	6,890
1907	113,279	13,102	91,787	8,390
1908	35,730	7,760	24,510	3,460
1909	86,285	11,037	67,522	7,726
1910	87,895	9,458	70,529	7,908

For reference notes see page 600.

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TABLE X.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS THROUGH THE PORTS OF HAMBURG AND BREMEN, BY OCCUPATION, 1890-1910.

Year	Total	Agri- culture	In- dustry	Com- merce	Liberal pro- fessions	General workers <sup>10</sup>	Other oc- cupa- tions	Occu- pations unknown
1890	28,040	1,149	1,896	1,887	144	8,226	5,907	8,831
1894	9,875	833	1,679	542	55	3,049	854	2,863
1895	19,243	1,458	1,576	653	79	8,586	2,042	4,849
1896	24,651	6,246	1,315	743	80	8,039	2,630	5,598
1897	15,161	5,669	933	596	64	3,035	804	4,060
1898	21,175	7,536	1,772	745	92	3,799	1,064	6,167
1899	36,341	20,524	3,527	1,314	186	32	783	9,975
1900	46,650	29,864	4,816	1,927	222	62	1,323	8,436
1901	52,565	41,539	4,110	1,369	180	98	416	4,853
1902	75,652	56,870	7,275	1,816	206	1,494	1,815	6,176
1903	84,059 <sup>9</sup>	58,437	9,351	1,882	215	103	2,447	9,589
1904	58,870	34,842	7,503	1,909	305	207	5,574	8,530
1905	78,087	50,577	9,374	1,837	319	242	5,898	9,840
1906	89,196	53,783	15,065	2,544	1,187	134	9,918	6,565
1907	113,279	70,345	15,950	3,599	569	249	10,785	11,782
1908	35,730	20,680	4,820	1,563	421	122	3,335	4,789
1909	86,285	58,444	9,288	2,438	465	135	6,530	8,985
1910	87,895	55,553	10,783	2,758	502	94	9,649	8,556

TABLE XI.—CONTINENTAL EMIGRATION (SEASONAL) TOTALS, ACCORDING TO THE RECORDS OF THE FRONTIER POLICE, 1906-11.

Years	Totals	Years	Totals
1906	110,639	1909	317,902
1907	151,876	1910	313,229
1908	157,669	1911	343,224

TABLE XII.—EMIGRANTS AND IMMIGRANTS FROM BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA (EMIGRANTS, FUGITIVES AND RETURNED EMIGRANTS), 1883-1905.

Year	Departed	Returned	Year	Departed	Returned
1883	1,472	....	1895	504	42
1884	1,876	....	1896	334	40
1885	2,561	....	1897	328	36
1886	838	103	1898	477	25
1887	790	104	1899	1,173	29
1888	1,382	89	1900	8,312	228
1889	680	105	1901	4,916	132
1890	776	114	1902	998	1,245
1891	1,927	55	1903	309	698
1892	1,187	262	1904	285	309
1893	727	174	1905	497	171
1894	276	81	....	....	....

For reference notes see page 600.

TABLE XIII.—NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS FROM BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA TO AMERICA, ACCORDING TO PASSPORTS ISSUED, 1904-13.

Year	Number	Year	Number
1904	199	1909	26
1905	1,418	1910	23
1906	3,533	1911	1,600
1907	6,118	1912	1,865
1908	654	1913	543

TABLE XIV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1921-24.

Year	Total	Sex		Age	
		Males	Females	Children	Adults
1921	5,176	2,779	2,397	1,856	3,320
1922	10,579	6,021	4,558	3,735	6,844
1923	15,497	9,927	5,570	4,847	10,650
1924	2,650	1,629	1,021	789	1,861

TABLE XV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION, 1921-24.

Year	Total	Agri- culture	Industry and mining	Transport and commerce	Domestic service and general labor	Liberal pro- fessions and civil servants	Other occu- pations, none or unknown
1921	5,176	915	1,142	385	675	213	1,846
1922	10,579	2,471	2,039	581	1,102	325	4,061
1923	15,497	2,791	4,197	872	1,230	417	5,990
1924	2,650	382	626	225	149	145	1,123

TABLE XVI.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1921-24.

Year	Total	United States	Canada	Mexico	Central America	Brazil	Argentina	Other South American States	All America	Palestine	Turkey	Dutch Indies	China and Japan	Other Asiatic countries	All Asia	Africa	Australia	French and British colonies	Other countries
1921	5,176	4,157	14	15	1	649	198	31	5,065	17	..	73	7	1	101	10	..	..	..
1922	10,579	8,256	25	22	2	1,472	585	38	10,400	38	..	30	6	27	102	75	..	..	..
1923	15,497	9,385	72	57	..	3,452	2,267	80	15,313	23	17	14	12	..	71	56	5	19	33
1924	2,650	810	68	35	..	780	631	72	2,396	31	27	8	12	..	78	86	13	21	56

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1921-24.

Country	Year	Total	Agriculture	Industry and mining	Transport and commerce	Liberal professions and civil servants	Domestic service	Occupations not specified	Dependents
TOTAL.....	1921	5,176	915	1,142	385	213	675	948	898
	1922	10,579	2,471	2,039	581	325	1,102	1,484	2,577
	1923	15,497	2,791	4,197	872	417	1,230	2,032	3,958
	1924	2,650	382	626	225	145	149	252	871
UNITED STATES.....	1921	4,157	737	813	324	150	651	854	628
	1922	8,256	1,976	1,610	440	213	1,024	1,292	1,701
	1923	9,385	1,708	2,399	481	182	1,534	1,878	2,078
	1924	810	72	170	45	30	1,003	1,099	324
CANADA.....	1921	14	2	1	1	1	3	3	3
	1922	25	4	3	1	1	4	4	8
	1923	72	16	13	6	6	4	12	15
	1924	68	30	7	2	..	6	9	14
BRAZIL.....	1921	649	138	219	17	13	6	32	224
	1922	1,472	410	191	46	43	23	57	700
	1923	3,452	680	809	132	113	85	249	1,384
	1924	780	166	155	35	44	14	53	313
ARGENTINA.....	1921	198	27	58	24	11	11	34	33
	1922	588	75	174	67	24	24	74	126
	1923	2,467	349	881	215	70	122	187	437
	1924	631	92	187	70	27	46	43	166
OTHER SOUTH AMERICAN STATES.....	1921	47	6	15	5	3	2	12	4
	1922	62	19	19	11	3	6	15	8
	1923	137	21	42	20	16	2	15	21
	1924	107	13	37	17	20	3	6	11
ASIA.....	1921	101	4	31	13	34	2	11	6
	1922	102	6	24	12	12	2	26	29
	1923	71	5	27	6	9	2	10	12
	1924	78	4	31	15	6	2	7	13
AFRICA.....	1921	10	1	5	1	1	..	2	..
	1922	75	..	18	13	6	19	14	5
	1923	56	1	11	6	8	11	14	5
	1924	86	..	20	23	8	14	13	8
AUSTRALIA.....	1921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1922	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1923	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
	1924	13	..	2	4	..	..	1	6
NOT SPECIFIED.....	1921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1922	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1923	52	11	10	6	7	1	11	6
	1924	77	5	17	14	10	4	11	16



## SOURCES

*Tafeln zur Statistik der Oesterreichischen Monarchie*, 1829, 1830-40, 1846, 1849, 1851, 1852-54.

Tables I (years 1819-54), II, IV, V.

Becker: Vienna, 1846.

Tables II (1843); V (1843).

*Mitteilungen aus dem Gebiete der Statistik* (Annual), Nos. XVII and XIX, Vienna, 1870 and 1872.

Tables I (years 1855-70); III (years 1850-70).

*Statistische Monatschrift*. Issued by the K. K. Statistische Zentral-Kommission. Nos. II, V, VIII, X and XII. Vienna, 1876, 1879, 1882, 1884, 1886.

*Oesterreichisches Statistisches Handbuch*, Nos. XIV, XV, XX, XXII, XXIX, XXXII, Vienna.

Tables VI, VII.

ENGLISH, Dr. K. von, "Die Oesterreichische Auswanderungsstatistik", in *Statistische Monatschrift*, new series, No. XVIII, Brünn, 1913.

Tables VII, X, XIX.

*Statistica della Emigrazione italiana per l'Estero*, negli anni 1897, 1898, 1899, 1900-01, 1902-03, 1904-05, 1906-07, 1908-09, 1910-11, 1912-13. Rome. (Taken from the annual reports of the consulates communicated to the General Statistical Bureau of Italy.)

Tables VIII, IX.

*Bericht des K. K. Reichsfinanzministeriums über die Verwaltung von Bosnien und der Herzegovina*, 1906 and 1914-16.

Tables XI and XII.

*Statistisches Handbuch für die Republik Oesterreich*. Nos. III, VI. Vienna.

Tables XIII-XVI.

## NOTES

<sup>1</sup>As from 1849 entitled: Görz, Gradiska, Istria, Trieste and district.

<sup>2</sup>For the years 1871 to 1875 the totals are 6 169, 6 099, 6 927, 5 873 and 10 012 respectively.

<sup>3</sup>Incomplete.

<sup>4</sup>Including Hungarian emigrants.

<sup>5</sup>Including the Austrian emigrants who embarked for England (e.g. 1 286 in 1899).

<sup>6</sup>As from 1903, the figures also include the emigrants who departed through the Port of Naples.

<sup>7</sup>Through the Port of Hamburg only.

<sup>8</sup>Through the Ports of Hamburg and Bremen.

<sup>9</sup>Includes 2,035 persons the sex, age and occupation of whom are unknown.

<sup>10</sup>These figures refer to the Port of Bremen only.

## BELGIUM

## I. STATISTICS OF LOCAL POPULATION REGISTERS (Tables I-X)

Since 1841 the Minister of the Interior has published emigration and immigration figures drawn from local population registers. The returns include citizens and domiciled aliens who leave the country in order to settle abroad and also persons who arrive and intend to take up their abode in Belgium. These population movements comprise intercontinental as well as continental migrations. So far as the continental emigration and immigration of citizens or aliens are concerned, the publications furnish no separate figures for individual years before 1884.

The figures relating to the intercontinental emigration of citizens (available separately since 1884) fall far below the corresponding figures of our second source, the port statistics of Antwerp (available separately for citizens since 1885) and are not as accurate.

## II. STATISTICS OF THE PORT OF ANTWERP (Tables XI-XIII)

The port statistics of Antwerp were collected after 1843 by the Emigration Commission and, more recently, by the Government Emigration Commissioner. Citizens, and aliens classified according to nationality, have been distinguished since 1886.

In addition to direct emigration, figures are given concerning departures by an indirect route (*e. g.*, via England); but they only distinguish between citizens and aliens (mainly in transit.)

Only combined data, if any at all, are available for the earlier years. This characterises particularly the first period when the paramount significance of Antwerp lay in its transit traffic and when a large proportion of the Germans who migrated to the United States went through this port.

For the period 1844-1846 we have found exact returns of intercontinental "steerage passengers sailing from this port," in the reports of the German consul at Antwerp to the Ministry for Foreign Affairs in Berlin. The Emigration Commission of this port placed these data at the disposal of the German consul.

For the year 1844 these figures not only agree with those of Höfken and Hübner, but also with those of the United States *Senate Report*.<sup>1</sup> But while the two authors, just mentioned, speak only of German emigration (Hübner includes Swiss), the *Report* of the Senate Committee identifies the figures with the number of emigrants embarked for the United States. For 1845 and 1846 this *Report* quotes lower figures (4,549 and 11,402) than the other sources mentioned above. In fact, according to Duval the transport of emigrants via Antwerp to Brazil and Buenos Aires started in 1857.<sup>2</sup> The discrepancy is probably to be

<sup>1</sup>*Report* of the Select Committee of the U. S. Senate on the Sickness and Mortality on Board Emigrant Ships. Washington, 1854.

<sup>2</sup>Duval, Jules, *Histoire de l'Emigration européenne, asiatique et africaine*. (Paris, 1862), p. 124.

explained on the assumption that the United States *Report* did not include indirect emigrants (via England). On the other hand, Hübner appears to be mistaken in confining the figures to German and other alien migrants (in contrast to the report of the German consul). As a matter of fact, the emigration of non-Germans through Antwerp was of comparatively little significance before 1850.

According to the United States statistics for the period 1840-60, the Belgians, other than transients, arriving in the States were in 1847, 1,473; again in 1850, 1,080, 1855, 1,506, and in 1856, 1,982. For other years their number did not exceed a few hundred, sometimes falling even much below that figure. Since Hübner's figures for Antwerp agree with the official statements of the consul (1844-46), we have, in the absence of original figures, availed ourselves of his data until 1854. Probably they relate also to the aggregate amount of emigration, including therefore Belgians, Dutch and Swiss, who, to a limited extent, emigrated through this port.<sup>1</sup>

Statistics about migration into and out from Belgium supplementing the figures in the Belgian national tables will be found in other sections of the present volume. Statistics about the number of migrants from Belgium to South Africa (1913-24), Brazil (1847-1924), United States (1820-1924), Argentina (1857-1924), Australia (1902-24) and Canada (1900-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Belgium from Argentina (1857-1924) and the United States (1908-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries.

Immigrants landing at Antwerp are also included in the statistics of this port.

<sup>1</sup>In the *Documents statistiques de la Belgique* quoted above, figures for Antwerp for the period 1851-60 are given. They are, however, considerably below those of Hübner and agree exactly with those of the communal registers, which—as already mentioned—fall generally considerably below the Antwerp figures comprising always the transit figures as well. Accordingly, we have not utilised these figures until 1860 when they again deviate from those of the communal registers.

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TABLE I.—EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION (TAKEN FROM THE COMMUNAL REGISTERS),  
1841-91.

Year	Emigrants	Immigrants	Year	Emigrants	Immigrants
1841	3,792	2,919	1867	9,729	11,829
1842	4,240	2,825	1868	9,867	11,171
1843	3,947	4,083	1869	11,619	10,741
1844	4,239	2,703	1870	7,326	16,571
1845	6,477	2,992	1871	13,171	16,708
1847	6,292	4,417	1872	11,040	15,789
1848	5,046	5,428	1873	7,981	15,792
1849	5,052	3,862	1874	8,217	16,762
1850	6,385	4,237	1875	10,157	15,372
1851	6,081	4,144	1876	13,124	14,446
1852	7,781	5,006	1877	11,847	15,075
1853	9,530	4,912	1878	11,646	14,325
1854	7,995	5,035	1879	12,474	14,234
1855	9,546	5,156	1880	15,064	16,490
1856	13,261	5,592	1881	15,822	17,692
1857	8,587	6,652	1882	16,257	18,104
1858	8,081	7,750	1883	15,208	17,499
1859	8,406	7,664	1884	13,993	16,558
1860	9,339	8,295	1885	13,236	18,310
1861	10,218	8,856	1886	17,029	19,804
1862	9,465	9,201	1887	17,528	19,286
1863	9,131	8,848	1888	23,041	21,213
1864	10,650	9,169	1889	23,190	22,150
1865	12,015	9,600	1890	21,675	21,458
1866	14,349	10,626	1891	18,994	20,741

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, 1884-1924.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Agriculture			Industry and commerce			Liberal professions and brain-workers			Other occupations		
				Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1884	525	331	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1885	354	220	134	237	150	78	365	239	76	37	33	4	362	169	193
1886	1,001	650	351	397	268	129	692	452	240	30	23	7	522	242	280
1887	1,641	983	658	1,674	1,157	517	1,341	1,031	310	224	159	65	1,820	951	869
1888	5,059	3,293	1,766	2,862	1,810	1,052	1,456	967	463	104	82	22	1,307	656	651
1889	4,890	3,146	1,744	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1890	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1891	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1892	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1893	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1894	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1895	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1896	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1897	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1898	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1899	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1900	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1901	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1902	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1903	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1904	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1905	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1906	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1907	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1908	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1909	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1910	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1911	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1912	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1913	4,822	3,146	1,676	1,880	1,131	749	1,456	967	484	179	117	62	1,549	867	682
1919	1,841	882	959	306	172	134	610	384	226	166	106	60	759	220	539
1920	4,751	2,514	2,237	1,317	739	578	1,523	1,058	465	283	184	99	1,628	533	1,095
1921	2,018	1,106	912	1,250	696	554	606	472	134	181	129	52	981	353	628
1922	2,041	1,095	946	1,26	75	51	659	514	145	199	153	46	1,057	353	704
1923	1,885	1,057	828	202	115	87	636	486	150	187	140	74	860	316	544
1924	1,928	1,118	810	188	128	60	619	529	90	231	157	74	890	304	586

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TABLE III.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1884-1924.

Year	Total	Belgian Congo	Other African countries	Canada	Other North American countries	Argentina	Other South American countries	Asia and Dutch East Indies	New Zealand Australia and Pacific Islands	Other countries
1884	525	...	...	356	...	143	...	...	...	26
1885	354	...	...	279	...	44	...	...	...	31
1886	1,001	21	...	694	...	208	...	14	...	57
1887	1,641	17	...	1,059	...	533	...	14	...	13
1888	5,059	15	...	1,278	...	3,631	...	48	...	85
1889	4,677	37	...	1,569	...	2,924	...	36	...	98
1890	1,822	38	...	1,316	...	367	...	16	...	82
1891	1,752	42	...	1,430	...	222	...	19	...	37
1892	2,586	40	...	2,196	...	297	...	30	...	20
1893	2,122	42	...	1,859	...	157	...	32	...	28
1894	620	53	...	363	...	144	...	22	...	32
1895	876	50	...	657	...	108	...	25	...	27
1896	578	55	...	358	...	122	...	24	...	13
1897	551	38	...	330	...	114	...	15	...	50
1898	565	71	...	289	...	92	...	15	...	96
1899	600	74	...	375	...	79	...	43	...	19
1900	876	80	...	701	...	56	...	12	...	25
1901	1,019	35	...	876	...	59	...	11	...	37
1902	1,695	58	...	1,376	...	159	...	31	...	63
1903	2,101	95	...	1,745	...	180	...	35	...	42
1904	2,269	85	...	1,893	...	220	...	24	...	46
1905	2,540	101	...	2,162	...	174	...	37	...	64
1906	3,637	152	...	3,015	...	357	...	47	...	60
1907	4,374	129	...	3,808	...	283	...	71	...	64
1908	2,054	122	...	1,628	...	205	...	32	...	38
1909	2,391	138	...	1,840	...	288	...	57	...	64
1910	3,918	213	...	3,270	...	330	...	61	...	30
1911	2,481	188	...	1,948	...	266	...	23	...	6
1912	3,417	338	156	721	1,789	81	175	36	...	96
1913	5,037	434	88	1,034	2,917	130	291	69	...	6
1919	1,841	238	57	368	799	38	109	32	...	183
1920	4,751	509	119	743	2,941	34	163	80	...	139
1921	2,018	420	96	202	870	22	165	49	...	173
1922	2,041	452	74	185	987	39	68	73	...	154
1923	1,885	561	61	291	733	22	66	73	...	53
1924	1,928	806	86	343	435	27	71	89	...	27

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, 1884-1924.

Year	Total	Agriculture		Industry and commerce			Liberal professions and brain-workers			Other occupations		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1884	7,572	3,916	3,656	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1885	6,491	3,364	3,127	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1886	8,210	4,327	3,883	1,343	748	767	415	289	126	4,029	1,634	2,395
1887	7,980	4,089	3,891	1,140	632	1,259	322	218	110	3,423	1,409	2,014
1888	10,361	5,514	4,847	1,477	835	1,334	379	238	79	4,777	1,985	2,792
1889	9,272	4,999	4,273	1,490	816	941	2,050	258	117	4,407	1,875	2,532
1890	10,668	5,635	5,033	1,766	926	1,259	2,301	278	203	4,814	2,083	2,731
1891	9,991	5,268	4,723	1,265	692	1,086	2,309	240	162	4,891	1,989	2,902
1892	12,280	6,545	5,735	1,307	727	1,486	2,387	387	235	5,874	2,431	3,443
1893	12,818	6,880	5,938	1,516	825	1,417	2,342	309	166	5,755	2,619	3,136
1894	10,417	5,479	4,938	1,228	728	977	2,205	271	164	5,278	2,278	3,000
1895	9,842	5,242	4,600	1,126	639	1,232	2,361	186	96	4,706	1,921	2,785
1896	10,612	5,709	4,903	1,206	704	1,039	2,313	358	161	5,439	2,238	3,201
1897	11,317	6,089	5,228	1,136	656	1,100	2,385	343	103	5,950	2,405	3,545
1898	11,631	6,475	5,156	1,432	855	1,009	2,444	317	127	5,884	2,441	3,443
1899	12,340	6,632	5,708	1,260	681	1,184	2,365	302	188	6,306	2,549	3,757
1900	12,616	6,925	5,691	1,472	871	1,180	2,651	302	107	6,644	2,841	3,803
1901	9,343	5,066	4,277	921	573	941	1,514	300	123	4,688	1,823	2,865
1902	10,927	5,749	5,178	1,155	676	1,102	2,276	326	129	5,554	2,086	3,468
1903	11,502	6,088	5,414	1,051	613	1,253	2,266	375	155	5,694	2,126	3,568
1904	12,483	6,498	5,984	1,241	700	1,444	2,644	338	182	6,136	2,319	3,817
1905	12,102	6,365	5,737	1,208	678	1,242	2,450	351	152	6,096	2,283	3,813
1906	13,913	7,500	6,413	1,411	837	1,393	2,804	404	158	7,155	2,667	4,488
1907	13,729	7,395	6,334	1,285	760	1,494	2,744	365	177	6,700	2,562	4,138
1908	15,226	8,270	6,956	1,384	810	1,563	3,193	422	171	7,569	2,921	4,648
1909	17,033	8,945	8,088	1,708	967	1,934	3,641	423	248	8,106	2,961	5,145
1910	17,475	9,149	8,056	1,820	1,097	2,022	3,919	524	219	7,963	2,971	5,092
1911	15,449	8,338	7,321	1,479	859	1,817	3,296	488	238	7,074	2,758	4,316
1912	16,341	8,488	7,853	1,828	1,026	1,928	3,754	396	239	7,334	2,850	4,484
1913	17,271	9,063	8,188	1,993	1,106	1,889	3,883	578	347	7,719	2,654	5,065
1914	17,142	8,875	8,267	2,800	1,602	1,634	4,434	458	198	7,669	2,432	5,237
1915	17,142	8,875	8,267	2,800	1,602	1,634	4,434	458	198	7,669	2,432	5,237
1916	17,142	8,875	8,267	2,800	1,602	1,634	4,434	458	198	7,669	2,432	5,237
1917	17,142	8,875	8,267	2,800	1,602	1,634	4,434	458	198	7,669	2,432	5,237
1918	17,142	8,875	8,267	2,800	1,602	1,634	4,434	458	198	7,669	2,432	5,237
1919	17,142	8,875	8,267	2,800	1,602	1,634	4,434	458	198	7,669	2,432	5,237
1920	17,142	8,875	8,267	2,800	1,602	1,634	4,434	458	198	7,669	2,432	5,237
1921	17,142	8,875	8,267	2,800	1,602	1,634	4,434	458	198	7,669	2,432	5,237
1922	17,142	8,875	8,267	2,800	1,602	1,634	4,434	458	198	7,669	2,432	5,237
1923	17,142	8,875	8,267	2,800	1,602	1,634	4,434	458	198	7,669	2,432	5,237
1924	17,142	8,875	8,267	2,800	1,602	1,634	4,434	458	198	7,669	2,432	5,237

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TABLE V.—CONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1884-1924.

Year	Total	Germany	Austria-Hungary	Spain and Portugal	France	Great Britain and Ireland	Italy	Luxemburg	Netherlands	Russia	Switzerland	Other countries
1884	7,572	318	7	20 <sup>1</sup>	6,209	103	19	89	753	18	21	15
1885	6,491	348	2	9 <sup>1</sup>	5,206	64	20	118	697	11	11	5
1886	8,210	336	23	37	6,646	92	26	121	797	18	37	32
1887	7,980	307	5	65	6,582	54	15	103	790	18	9	32
1888	10,361	606	11	26	8,055	436	74	68	999	9	10	66
1889	9,272	471	5	40	7,303	86	70	49	1,145	19	16	68
1890	10,668	579	10	49	8,525	298	35	115	964	12	17	17
1891	9,991	508	12	63	7,876	85	42	105	1,211	19	34	43
1892	12,289	550	13	180	9,887	176	36	147	1,181	28	35	47
1893	12,818	638	16	42	10,455	136	49	129	1,257	36	16	53
1894	10,417	486	32	29	8,406	116	48	137	1,057	34	19	46
1895	9,842	570	46	32	7,593	110	25	104	1,107	28	51	40
1896	10,612	650	41	104	8,145	133	32	80	1,072	31	40	46
1897	11,317	943	26	48	8,155	191	60	83	1,353	27	35	50
1898	11,631	1,008	94	50	7,985	169	57	121	1,359	78	47	50
1899	12,340	934	67	50	8,434	269	77	137	1,282	830	36	115
1900	12,616	1,125	40	48	8,824	246	58	233	1,408	214	32	95
1901	9,343	908	23	52	6,517	196	43	180	1,104	215	20	43
1902	10,927	907	33	63	7,821	210	88	175	1,370	176	70	53
1903	11,502	949	10	86	8,091	304	64	223	1,542	308	54	75
1904	12,483	1,127	46	127	8,750	224	116	274	1,502	213	53	57
1905	12,102	976	15	110	8,751	225	140	272	1,710	222	64	170
1906	13,913	1,217	17	166	9,854	285	150	332	1,496	252	78	95
1907	13,729	1,131	17	177	9,856	315	150	332	1,561	167	84	130
1908	15,226	1,028	45	71	11,890	306	157	367	1,588	205	53	92
1909	17,052	1,037	35	66	13,331	327	132	382	1,598	408	64	96
1910	15,475	1,043	45	58	13,331	272	151	263	1,727	235	93	94
1911	15,649	1,013	51	48	13,817	272	151	263	1,727	235	93	94
1912	16,541	1,022	51	128	13,922	256	80	253	1,600	255	132	120
1913	17,271	977	58	63	13,567	307	92	163	1,680	300	122	142
1919	36,530	1,759	31	91	29,464	1,147	117	439	3,289	34	106	53
1920	32,155	1,190	..	92	25,921	1,270	120	425	2,774	32	133	180
1921	18,086	729	..	51	15,110	1,207	75	215	1,523	4	47	75
1922	21,991	1,021	..	47	18,897	1,409	55	211	1,449	16	58	187
1923	18,960	355	..	108	16,809	248	50	233	877	9	52	109
1924	17,142	310	..	77	15,034	182	124	215	1,064	8	54	74

For reference notes see page 618.



TABLE VI.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANT CITIZENS FROM EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, 1884-1924.

Year	Total	Agriculture		Industry and commerce		Liberal professions and brain-workers		Other occupations		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1884	78	57	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1885	53	38	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1886	157	102	55	36	24	12	...	37	12	49
1887	81	53	28	34	25	9	...	20	9	29
1888	203	117	86	65	42	17	...	76	47	123
1889	476	306	170	141	112	29	...	138	66	204
1890	364	240	124	127	94	33	...	77	74	151
1891	244	156	88	127	94	33	...	55	40	95
1892	272	194	78	99	43	20	...	62	39	101
1893	426	297	129	142	75	24	...	88	66	154
1894	601	425	176	258	109	33	...	152	101	253
1895	330	218	112	151	112	39	...	102	45	147
1896	446	271	175	209	145	64	...	150	84	234
1897	437	284	153	158	118	40	...	103	91	194
1898	436	276	160	199	136	63	...	104	56	160
1899	325	195	130	136	101	35	...	106	69	175
1900	336	212	124	160	117	43	...	104	41	145
1901	327	191	136	123	90	33	...	116	67	183
1902	468	300	168	238	162	76	...	134	61	195
1903	391	273	118	244	144	36	...	109	99	208
1904	601	407	194	272	209	63	...	180	81	261
1905	515	362	153	208	163	45	...	160	89	249
1906	569	394	175	247	205	42	...	194	105	299
1907	787	548	239	360	284	76	...	267	145	412
1908	1,113	759	354	481	374	107	...	376	202	578
1909	500	300	200	314	240	74	...	254	145	399
1910	898	618	280	333	333	61	...	302	118	420
1911	869	601	268	391	307	84	...	301	143	444
1912	969	666	303	411	340	71	...	304	129	433
1913	1,181	829	352	491	413	78	...	340	203	543
1919	936	612	324	400	329	71	...	356	215	571
1920	1,333	809	524	496	405	91	...	499	340	839
1921	1,233	766	467	496	395	101	...	433	275	708
1922	1,499	916	583	642	521	121	...	571	387	958
1923	1,121	641	480	414	320	94	...	465	303	768
1924	1,190	743	447	516	427	89	...	476	309	785

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TABLE VII.—INTERCONTINENTAL IMMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1884-1924.

Year	Total	Belgian Congo	Other African countries	Canada	Other North American countries	Argentina	Other South American countries	Asia and Dutch East Indies	Australia and Pacific Islands	Other countries
1884	78			32		...		..	.	46
1885	53	...		46		...		..	.	7
1886	157	...		81		...		20	.	36
1887	81	...		42		22	20	5	.	11
1888	203	1	1	87		83	83	12	2	18
1889	476	7	7	146		277	136	16	1	30
1890	364	11	11	119		198	119	16	1	19
1891	244	13	13	81		132	132	16	.	2
1892	272	9	9	115		125	125	16	2	5
1893	426	9	9	298		105	298	7	2	5
1894	601	15	15	382		181	382	19	1	3
1895	330	9	9	246		62	246	10	.	3
1896	446	24	24	338		69	338	7	1	7
1897	437	14	14	282		108	282	14	.	19
1898	436	15	15	293		113	293	7	1	7
1899	325	17	17	221		68	221	14	2	3
1900	336	16	16	233		66	233	14	2	5
1901	327	20	20	225		65	225	8	1	8
1902	468	35	35	258		132	258	23	4	16
1903	391	50	50	245		62	245	15	..	19
1904	601	41	41	472		51	472	25	4	8
1905	515	18	18	405		52	405	24	4	12
1906	569	16	16	415		90	415	24	1	23
1907	787	26	26	638		70	638	29	3	1
1908	1,113	60	60	838		143	838	33	3	18
1909	777	58	58	596		76	596	36	3	8
1910	898	70	70	669		109	669	35	8	7
1911	869	121	121	590		106	590	37	3	12
1912	969	66	57	130	568	43	57	37	3	10
1913	1,181	142	42	173	662	41	62	35	5	29
1919	936	153	46	180	382	37	65	24	4	45
1920	1,333	157	74	182	745	36	83	34	4	18
1921	1,233	196	38	261	635	28	47	19	10	9
1922	1,491	257	77	225	749	28	70	51	7	9
1923	1,121	337	70	166	449	25	37	36	8	4
1924	1,190	314	115	145	397	18	138	54	8	1

TABLE VIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANT CITIZENS FROM EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, 1884-1924.

Year	Total	Sex		Agriculture			Industry and commerce			Liberal professions and brain-workers			Other occupations		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1884	3,874	2,051	1,823	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1885	3,984	2,123	1,861	...	...	...	1,169	...	...	...	...	...	2,093	...	...
1886	4,024	2,046	1,978	619	355	264	1,391	754	415	143	103	40	1,638	834	1,259
1887	3,895	2,010	1,885	741	426	315	1,510	811	580	125	82	43	1,638	991	947
1888	5,269	2,773	2,496	946	521	425	1,515	1,018	518	207	120	61	2,632	1,140	1,492
1889	5,313	2,822	2,491	1,005	525	480	1,515	1,018	497	201	119	88	2,586	1,160	1,426
1890	5,208	2,761	2,447	1,011	539	472	1,678	1,014	664	201	116	85	2,118	892	1,226
1891	4,624	2,489	2,135	1,766	434	332	1,878	1,078	664	236	136	100	2,197	941	1,256
1892	5,977	3,191	2,786	954	523	432	2,628	1,322	467	236	136	86	2,748	1,165	1,583
1893	6,247	3,321	2,926	880	481	390	1,984	1,321	583	247	157	87	3,339	1,362	1,877
1894	6,631	3,503	3,128	816	465	351	2,129	1,484	683	331	157	120	3,634	1,343	2,021
1895	6,091	3,266	2,825	865	518	347	2,169	1,483	705	323	131	77	3,839	1,350	1,989
1896	6,186	3,295	2,891	841	474	367	2,137	1,465	670	267	123	77	3,839	1,350	1,989
1897	6,769	3,641	3,128	709	403	306	2,560	1,709	671	295	186	109	4,133	1,235	2,771
1898	9,775	5,343	4,432	966	591	375	3,089	2,201	763	367	229	138	5,026	1,787	3,096
1899	6,672	3,769	2,903	805	493	312	2,471	1,763	708	347	218	129	3,550	1,284	2,177
1900	7,914	4,367	3,547	928	575	353	3,089	2,201	888	371	218	129	3,550	1,284	2,177
1901	8,287	4,548	3,739	996	617	379	3,141	2,249	892	371	178	115	3,879	1,504	2,375
1902	7,371	3,943	3,428	845	509	336	2,673	1,860	813	274	159	115	3,579	1,415	2,164
1903	8,380	4,429	3,951	907	531	376	3,173	2,203	970	393	204	115	3,907	1,401	2,506
1904	8,306	4,423	3,883	1,005	566	439	3,445	2,325	1,200	400	211	189	3,456	1,321	2,135
1905	7,374	3,964	3,410	785	482	303	2,865	2,004	861	283	185	109	3,441	1,293	2,148
1906	8,139	4,441	3,698	814	489	325	3,118	2,199	919	285	203	82	3,922	1,250	2,672
1907	8,088	4,295	3,793	834	491	343	3,257	2,271	986	413	227	186	3,584	1,306	2,278
1908	8,324	4,516	3,808	827	493	334	3,372	2,334	1,038	376	240	136	3,749	1,449	2,300
1909	8,142	4,476	3,666	814	488	326	3,336	2,327	1,009	335	226	109	3,657	1,435	2,222
1910	8,972	4,888	4,084	974	576	398	3,623	2,637	1,098	424	291	133	3,951	1,384	2,567
1911	8,674	4,771	3,903	797	477	320	3,836	2,757	1,079	325	214	111	3,716	1,323	2,393
1912	10,355	5,707	4,648	974	623	351	4,284	3,195	1,089	437	303	134	4,660	1,586	3,074
1913	8,191	4,446	3,745	770	464	306	3,366	2,466	900	443	294	149	3,612	1,222	2,390
1919	18,954	8,789	10,165	1,810	1,053	757	5,068	3,342	1,726	877	599	278	11,199	3,795	7,404
1920	12,786	6,139	6,647	1,465	845	620	4,168	3,038	1,330	665	358	307	6,488	1,898	4,590
1921	9,198	4,667	4,531	987	603	384	3,291	2,357	934	466	305	161	4,454	1,402	3,052
1922	9,517	4,637	4,880	1,078	664	414	3,510	2,505	1,005	430	250	180	4,499	1,418	3,081
1923	10,748	5,434	5,314	1,077	640	437	3,743	2,676	1,067	365	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1924	10,165	5,461	4,704	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	206	112	4,493	1,326	3,167

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TABLE IX.—CONTINENTAL IMMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1884-1924.

Year	Total	Germany	Austria-Hungary	Spain and Portugal	France	Great Britain and Ireland	Italy	Luxemburg	Netherlands	Russia	Switzerland	Other countries
1884	3,874	303	5	61	2,773	95	31	62	569	5	19	6
1885	3,984	176	6	16	3,027	35	16	85	596	...	3	24
1886	4,024	245	2	25	3,017	46	8	103	507	6	12	53
1887	3,895	197	10	10	3,063	41	5	39	497	8	7	28
1888	5,269	746	10	32	3,568	51	9	127	676	1	5	44
1889	5,313	358	7	30	3,955	53	33	79	659	19	21	99
1890	5,208	396	17	23	3,814	52	38	77	697	22	16	56
1891	4,624	244	17	4	3,966	33	4	66	646	2	1	20
1892	5,977	289	8	30	4,685	79	14	76	759	3	16	16
1893	6,247	396	10	98	4,685	71	27	100	823	5	16	16
1894	6,631	471	9	53	5,040	69	11	115	824	11	7	21
1895	6,091	314	10	14	4,797	79	8	82	742	19	10	16
1896	6,186	416	8	46	4,601	100	24	109	799	53	9	21
1897	6,769	402	20	40	5,088	103	18	103	906	44	8	37
1898	9,775	638	191	34	5,719	234	37	171	2,376	146	24	205
1899	6,672	468	20	29	4,682	123	23	115	923	257	23	9
1900	7,914	610	25	26	5,582	89	38	92	1,028	397	10	17
1901	8,287	760	46	40	5,895	121	34	179	888	283	14	27
1902	7,371	602	13	17	5,173	112	14	115	861	395	32	37
1903	8,380	601	19	21	6,147	103	14	171	977	217	36	40
1904	8,306	710	37	67	5,879	127	62	129	962	277	30	26
1905	7,374	621	5	86	5,113	94	50	161	960	228	35	21
1906	8,139	663	7	49	5,547	176	79	162	1,059	223	35	21
1907	8,088	664	12	76	5,637	152	125	152	1,080	214	32	34
1908	8,324	711	26	66	5,708	156	86	198	1,090	171	52	60
1909	8,142	719	6	44	5,857	118	84	145	919	173	33	44
1910	8,972	779	21	31	6,370	174	76	190	1,092	165	23	51
1911	8,674	611	15	33	6,317	135	137	166	1,041	130	43	46
1912	10,355	910	55	32	7,222	159	84	246	1,340	145	73	89
1913	8,191	659	14	59	5,927	117	50	129	967	136	71	62
1919	18,954	573	12	63	9,753	3,380	100	310	4,383	229	90	61
1920	12,786	532	..	86	8,689	693	116	252	2,176	86	76	80
1921	9,198	274	..	35	6,861	511	75	123	1,143	76	37	63
1922	9,517	266	..	25	7,186	385	100	161	1,213	48	44	89
1923	10,748	354	..	88	7,981	695	70	122	1,298	50	31	59
1924	10,165	433	..	68	7,018	210	865	135	1,217	26	41	152

For reference notes see page 618.

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TABLE X.—CONTINENTAL AND INTERCONTINENTAL IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION OF ALIENS, 1884-1924.

Year	IMMIGRATION			EMIGRATION		
	Total	Continental	Inter-continental	Total	Continental	Inter-continental
1884	12,606	12,341	265	5,896	5,718	178
1885	14,273	13,926	347	6,391	6,155	236
1886	15,623	15,397	226	7,818	7,651	167
1887	15,310	15,028	282	7,907	7,667	240
1888	15,741	15,480	261	7,621	7,085	536
1889	16,361	15,970	391	9,241	8,655	586
1890	15,886	15,657	229	9,185	8,796	389
1891	15,873	15,574	299	7,251	7,013	238
1892	15,525	15,233	292	7,657	7,370	287
1893	15,013	14,645	368	7,177	6,929	248
1894	17,403	16,804	599	7,265	7,048	217
1895	17,055	16,712	343	7,899	7,696	203
1896	17,869	17,582	287	8,572	8,331	241
1897	19,666	19,269	397	9,962	9,742	220
1898	17,182	16,837	345	10,664	9,901	763
1899	19,367	19,011	356	10,017	9,597	420
1900	20,981	20,655	326	11,572	11,384	188
1901	20,525	20,191	334	9,348	9,144	204
1902	21,565	21,203	362	10,506	10,216	290
1903	25,510	25,144	366	11,368	11,013	355
1904	26,708	26,207	501	12,550	12,163	387
1905	29,031	28,451	580	13,321	12,899	422
1906	28,674	28,211	463	15,308	14,656	652
1907	30,046	29,441	605	14,247	13,707	540
1908	28,718	28,095	623	15,014	14,541	473
1909	30,569	29,948	621	15,766	15,249	517
1910	35,080	34,018	1,062	17,461	16,745	716
1911	31,519	30,720	799	14,877	14,297	580
1912	31,656	30,788	868	16,017	15,476	541
1913	36,134	35,055	1,079	19,016	18,029	987
1919	30,153	29,203	950	19,387	19,005	382
1920	30,185	28,782	1,403	16,401	15,702	699
1921	13,958	13,317	641	7,339	6,875	464
1922	19,594	18,602	992	8,572	8,053	519
1923	22,875	22,168	707	10,236	9,847	389
1924	39,921	38,104	1,817	12,817	12,286	531

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TABLE XI.—EMIGRATION, LIKEWISE IMMIGRATION, THROUGH THE PORT OF ANTWERP,  
1843-1924.

Year	Citizens and Aliens		Year	Citizens and Aliens	
	Emigrants	Immigrants (returned emigrants)		Emigrants	Immigrants (returned emigrants)
1843	3,179	....	1884	28,576	8,254
1844	2,961	....	1885	25,659	9,785
1845	5,221	....	1886	24,650	5,780
1846	13,178	....	1887	36,413	7,432
1847	14,613	....	1888	39,527	7,923
1848	11,073	....	1889	40,896	8,400
1849	10,260	....	1890	38,671	9,757
1850	7,016	....	1891	51,487	11,313
1851	9,243	....	1892	46,600	11,635
1852	14,428	....	1893	43,124	13,167
1853	15,262	....	1894	15,915	12,808
1854	25,843	....	1895	20,690	7,665
			1896	24,384	9,664
1860	2,442	....	1897	15,793	7,690
1861	2,123	....	1898	16,711	7,083
1862	3,072	....	1899	26,835	6,766
1863	2,881	....	1900	40,763	9,033
1864	5,827	....	1901	46,336	9,339
1865	3,507	....	1902	62,799	9,308
1866	3,277	....	1903	72,486	13,261
1867	8,198	....	1904	65,453	16,520
1868	1,790	....	1905	83,815	12,601
1869	8,873	....	1906	106,775	19,890
1870	126	....	1907	121,247	31,071
1871	....	....	1908	40,471	30,848
1872	1,408	....	1909	73,320	14,918
1873	6,294	....	1910	81,497	19,271
1874	5,316	....	1911	63,922	23,460
1875	4,735	2,202	1912	87,971	19,394
1876	7,374	1,842	1913	114,472	20,499
1877	5,082	1,657			
1878	7,541	1,627	1919	2,067	1,764
1879	9,828	1,813	1920	38,032	10,416
1880	19,990	1,300	1921	56,727	11,834
1881	47,523	2,385	1922	15,568	2,783
1882	35,120	4,212	1923	17,200	....
1883	32,644	6,357	1924	12,922	....

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TABLE XII.—DIRECT AND INDIRECT EMIGRATION, VIA ANTWERP, 1890-1924.

Year	Total	Direct emigra- tion	Indirect emigra- tion <sup>4</sup>	Year	Total	Direct emigra- tion	Indirect emigra- tion <sup>4</sup>
1890	38,671	36,660	2,011	1906	106,775	87,797	18,978
1891	51,487	48,856	2,631 <sup>5</sup>	1907	121,247	100,318	20,929
1892	46,600	43,580	3,020	1908	40,471	35,559	4,912
1893	43,124	38,010	5,114	1909	73,320	67,509	5,811
1894	15,915	13,737	2,178	1910	81,497	71,692	9,805
1895	20,690	18,982	1,708	1911	63,922	59,599	4,323
1896	24,384	23,407	977	1912	87,971	83,201	4,770
1897	15,793	14,960	833	1913	114,472	100,624	13,348
1898	16,711	15,983	728				
1899	26,835	25,886	949	1919	2,067	326	1,741
1900	40,763	37,491	3,272	1920	38,032	31,984	6,048
1901	46,336	38,663	7,673	1921	56,727	39,626	17,101
1902	62,709	54,574	8,225	1922	15,568	12,860	2,708
1903	72,486	64,254	8,232	1923	17,200	14,742	2,458
1904	65,453	51,260	14,193	1924	12,922	9,686	3,236
1905	83,815	76,735	7,080				

For reference notes see page 618.

TABLE XIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES THROUGH THE PORT OF ANTWERP, BY SEX, AGE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1885-1924.

Year	Total			Under 16 years			16 years and over			Country of destination <sup>a</sup>					
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Canada	North America (excluding Canada)	South America	Asia	Australia and New Zealand	Africa
1885	852	434	1,286	181	179	360	671	255	926	}	3,757	}	}	}	}
1886	1,316	732	2,048	322	315	637	994	417	1,411						
1887	2,555	1,279	3,834	569	566	1,135	1,986	713	2,699						
1888	5,296	2,498	7,794	1,390	1,079	2,469	3,906	1,419	5,325						
1889	5,363	3,043	8,406	1,765	1,397	3,162	3,598	1,646	5,244						
1890	1,972	1,004	2,976	442	346	788	1,530	658	2,188						
1891	2,351	1,105	3,456	479	389	868	1,872	716	2,588						
1892	3,456	1,718	5,174	745	685	1,430	2,711	1,033	3,744						
1893	2,719	1,162	3,881	498	412	910	2,221	750	2,971						
1894	821	446	1,267	188	149	337	633	297	930						
1895	830	488	1,318	155	169	324	675	319	994						
1896	927	502	1,429	175	146	321	752	356	1,108						
1897	584	339	923	110	109	219	474	230	704						
1898	608	320	928	89	93	182	519	227	746						
1899	953	503	1,456	152	168	320	801	335	1,136						
1900	1,471	744	2,215	273	220	493	1,198	524	1,722						
1901	1,867	902	2,769	310	294	604	1,557	608	2,165						
1902	2,354	1,110	3,464	401	377	778	1,953	733	2,686						
1903	2,847	1,270	4,117	537	442	979	2,310	828	3,138						
1904	2,786	1,405	4,191	544	456	1,000	2,242	949	3,191						
1905	3,076	1,416	4,492	466	482	948	2,610	934	3,544						
1906	4,090	1,528	5,618	530	449	979	3,560	1,079	4,639						
1907	4,505	1,918	6,423	717	618	1,335	3,788	1,300	5,088						
1908	1,841	1,066	2,907	362	349	711	1,479	717	2,196						
1909	2,583	1,067	3,650	484	356	840	2,099	711	2,810						
1910	3,964	1,616	5,580	572	527	1,099	3,392	1,089	4,481						
1911	3,144	1,442	4,586	490	449	939	2,654	993	3,647						
1912	3,115	1,287	4,402	441	392	833	2,674	895	3,569						
1913	5,352	2,238	7,590	643	603	1,246	4,709	1,635	6,344						
1919	975	992	1,967	315	292	607	660	700	1,360						
1920	5,213	4,171	9,384	1,171	1,088	2,259	4,042	3,083	7,125						
1921	1,206	994	2,200	286	252	538	920	742	1,662						
1922	1,519	408	1,927	92	105	197	427	303	730						
1923	1,376	886	2,262	271	241	512	1,105	645	1,750						
1924	1,611	1,312	2,923	270	281	551	1,341	1,031	2,372 <sup>a</sup>						
											1,816	1,000			3

For reference notes see page 618.



TABLE XIV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION, THROUGH THE PORT OF ANTWERP, 1886-1924.

Year	16 years and over	Agriculture	Industry and commerce	General labor	Other occupations	No occupation or occupation not specified	
						Males	Females
1886	1,411	238	103	359	156	168	387
1887	2,699	410	87	1,179	380	313	327
1888	5,325	1,737	83	310	2,219	685	291
1889	5,244	1,772	9	536	1,750	823	354
1890	2,188	549	16	110	764	458	291
1891	2,598	731	29	353	517	549	409
1892	3,744	1,884	15	1,090	326	53	376
1893	2,971	1,480	24	762	327	16	362
1894	930	277	23	247	122	44	217
1895	994	146	55	11	113	399	270
1896	1,108	185	37	52	236	326	272
1897	704	136	20	42	318	13	175
1898	746	191	18	65	313	4	155
1899	1,136	368	23	91	422	10	222
1900	1,722	497	30	128	684	25	358
1901	2,165	746	24	148	826	13	408
1902	2,686	1,152	43	135	827	14	515
1903	3,138	1,098	32	259	1,147	13	589
1904	3,191	901	46	196	1,304	19	725
1905	3,544	1,361	27	308	1,137	14	697
1906	4,639	2,093	43	411	1,316	16	760
1907	5,088	2,050	24	517	1,516	25	956
1908	2,196	539	24	167	862	23	581
1909	2,810	1,154	18	365	742	7	524
1910	4,481	1,976	25	635	997	10	834
1911	3,647	1,739	8	639	574	10	677
1912	3,569	1,133	9	1,158	728	14	527
1913	6,344	2,464	93	2,232	870	7	678
1914	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1915	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1916	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1917	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1918	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1919	1,360	163	9	426	122	9	631
1920	7,125 <sup>a</sup>	1,954	91	1,753	1,266	73	1,980
1921	1,662	606	22	217	346	3	468
1922	730	235	8	184	184	1	425
1923	1,750	645	29	237	252	3	564
1924	2,372 <sup>a</sup>	637	127 <sup>a</sup>	..	649 <sup>a</sup>	11	948

For reference notes see page 618.

TABLE XV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT ALIENS DIRECT TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES THROUGH THE PORT OF ANTWERP, BY NATIONALITY, AND THEIR TOTAL INDIRECT INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION THROUGH THIS PORT, 1886-1924.

## BELGIUM

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Year	DIRECT EMIGRATION.											Total	Aliens who de- parted in- directly				
	Total	Aus- trian	Hun- garian	French	Ger- man	British	Italian	Luxem- burger	Dutch	Poles	Ru- manian			Rus- sian	Swiss	Czecho- slova- kian	Ameri- cans (with- out further disting- tion)
1886	22,602	805	487	10,031	4,665	694	686	297	...	...	...	451	1,454	...	649	84	20,302
1887	32,579	3,338	763	16,348	4,682	624	1,118	457	...	...	...	1,176	1,139	...	819	85	30,546
1888	31,733	1,147	930	17,646	3,995	600	1,217	493	...	...	...	1,132	960	...	820	292	29,232
1889	32,490	1,571	1,644	14,762	6,017	611	1,947	996	...	...	...	1,372	990	...	1,074	471	31,455
1890	35,695	6,428	609	16,036	3,198	794	1,097	497	...	...	...	3,076	1,100	...	863	389	34,087
1891	48,031	9,808	719	22,801	2,438	1,683	1,382	664	...	...	...	4,313	940	...	780	257	45,785
1892	41,426	11,811	489	17,720	2,282	1,533	1,335	981	...	...	...	817	1,263	...	1,098	199	39,528
1893	39,243	12,934	542	11,476	1,204	1,085	1,765	793	...	...	...	3,933	1,005	...	711	873	35,321
1894	14,648	3,985	155	4,182	1,105	342	319	174	...	...	...	905	359	...	1,318	89	12,823
1895	19,372	8,412	184	4,930	640	423	324	232	...	...	...	795	514	...	1,424	86	18,037
1896	22,955	11,031	212	5,267	427	899	303	514	...	...	...	1,863	360	...	1,194	119	22,189
1897	14,870	5,064	160	3,578	651	452	165	232	...	...	...	2,360	300	...	1,052	186	14,200
1898	15,783	5,880	113	2,888	536	413	111	181	...	...	...	3,664	269	...	887	262	15,203
1899	25,379	12,705	148	2,904	604	996	153	231	...	...	...	5,358	229	...	833	435	24,590
1900	38,548	17,087	210	3,381	741	1,936	301	247	...	...	...	7,478	297	...	1,178	2,459	35,510
1901	43,567	18,585	234	3,391	982	2,405	387	296	...	...	...	7,203	376	...	1,178	1,887	36,224
1902	59,335	8,060	308	5,810	1,189	2,533	373	351	...	...	...	15,726	559	...	862	1,570	51,708
1903	68,260	9,859	366	5,946	1,029	2,720	302	375	...	...	...	19,448	621	...	1,570	1,752	48,639
1904	61,962	10,364	314	4,728	978	2,619	289	360	...	...	...	16,065	531	...	998	1,670	48,639
1905	79,323	14,536	341	4,728	718	4,645	304	400	...	...	...	24,479	411	...	764	1,511	73,074
1906	101,157	22,095	342	4,406	622	4,035	219	346	...	...	...	28,524	320	...	571	1,384	83,805
1907	114,824	36,720	290	5,826	893	4,231	262	346	...	...	...	38,533	314	...	437	2,389	93,474
1908	124,408	44,440	275	2,036	1,753	418	278	149	...	...	...	10,720	234	...	531	473	33,693
1909	69,670	13,368	117	2,285	1,505	526	80	284	...	...	...	24,401	165	...	512	942	65,187
1910	75,917	25,127	143	2,404	3,331	359	85	293	...	...	...	25,879	125	...	594	1,341	68,348
1911	59,336	20,026	205	1,988	5,470	422	70	443	...	...	...	20,566	148	...	544	908	57,114
1912	83,569	9,469	151	2,082	4,666	633	82	466	...	...	...	30,614	92	...	756	1,608	81,134
1913	106,882	32,354	180	2,293	1,204	3,485	59	406	...	...	...	48,029	186	...	359	845	97,318
1919	100	...	143	...	1	...	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	64	64
1920	28,648	115	116	157	31	2,924	111	1,259	...	...	...	...	224	...	870	3,117	24,582
1921	54,527	273	1,331	197	17	465	115	110	...	...	...	3,116	77	...	633	1,315	38,311
1922	14,641	120	293	21	107	9	7	76	...	...	...	5,180	48	...	624	423	12,351
1923	14,938	81	186	180	15	390	68	360	...	...	...	7,167	90	...	726	676	13,317
1924	9,999	77	138	448	152	92	132	499	...	...	...	1,483	188	...	1,470	716	7,719

## SOURCES

*Statistique générale de la Belgique. Exposé de la situation du Royaume.* Ministry of the Interior. Decennial period 1841-50; Vol. II, p. 44, Brussels, 1852. Decennial period 1851-60: Vol. II, p. 161, Brussels, 1865. 1861-75: Brussels, 1885, pp. 594-595.

Table I (years 1841-75).

*Documents statistiques de la Belgique.* Vols. IX-XIII. "Navigation".

Table XI (years 1843, 1850-67).

*Annuaire Statistique de la Belgique, 1876-1922.* Brussels, 1877-1924.

All tables not said to be taken from other sources.

Information supplied by the Belgian Government (Ministry of the Interior).

Tables II-X (years 1923-24).

Information supplied by the Emigration Commission of the Belgian Government at Antwerp.

Tables XI-XV (years 1923-24).

Letter dated July 15, 1847, of the German consul at Antwerp to the Prussian Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Preussisches Geheimes Staatsarchiv Rep. 1, Auswanderung ausser Europa 11, vol. IV.

Hübner, *Jahrbuch für Volkswirtschaft und Statistik*, vols. I-IV, Leipzig, 1853.

## NOTES

<sup>1</sup>Spain only.

<sup>2</sup>Emigrants to ports in the United States.

<sup>3</sup>*Idem* for the first six months only.

<sup>4</sup>This heading includes emigrants who went from Antwerp by sea to other European ports to embark for non-European countries.

<sup>5</sup>For 1887-91, the countries of destination are indicated only in report of direct emigration.

<sup>6</sup>Exclusive of 131 passengers who departed for the Congo.

<sup>7</sup>Our source gives 7,125, but the details total 7,127.

<sup>8</sup>15 years and over.

<sup>9</sup>Of whom 49 persons in "industry" and 78 in "commerce and transport".

<sup>10</sup>Includes 71 persons in "liberal professions".